





# Aims of the Guide:

This guide was created by AKTI Project and Research Centre to provide useful information regarding good practices to be established to reduce the carbon footprint of small-medium sized HoReCa businesses.

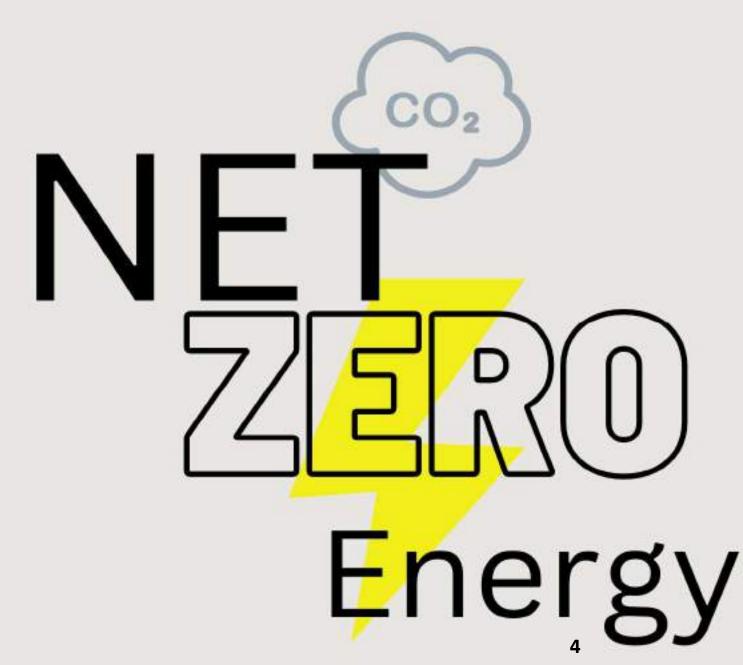
- Good practices for energy saving (NetZero Energy).
- Good practices for water saving (NetZero Water).
- Good practices for reducing greenhouse gas emissions (NetZero Emissions).
- Good practices within the supply chain to promote circular economy.







Best Practices for Energy Saving





Energy





# Install solar panels





### NetZero Fact #2:

LEDs use **70%** less electricity than conventional light bulbs.



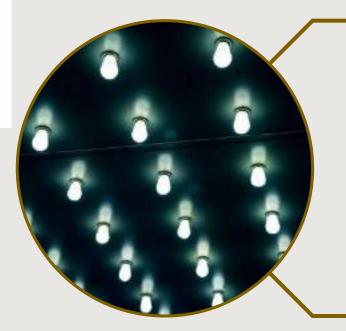
# Replace and/or add LED lamps.











Install motion sensors in rooms that are not frequently used (e.g., toilets or corridors – mainly for hotels).



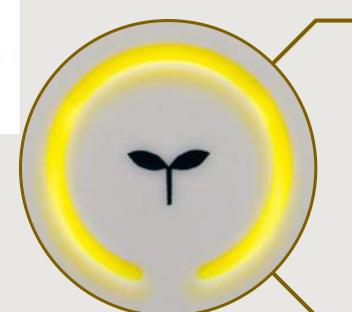
Install AC kill-switches on the windows so the AC turns off when the windows open.











Use the eco-mode function for electrical appliances.





Use signs to encourage customers and staff to turn off lights and appliance outlets in infrequently used areas.





### NetZero Fact #3:

A ceiling fan consumes 10 times less electricity than the average AC unit! (for 100hrs of

usage)\*



Install ceiling fans to give the customers alternatives to the use of the A/C.

An AC unit with capacity of 0.75kW consumes 75KWh for 100hrs of use.

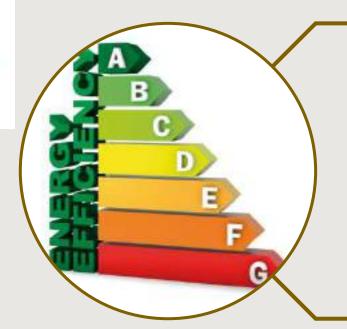
<sup>•</sup> A ceiling fan with capacity of 0.075 kW consumes 7.5 KWh of electricity for 100hrs of use.



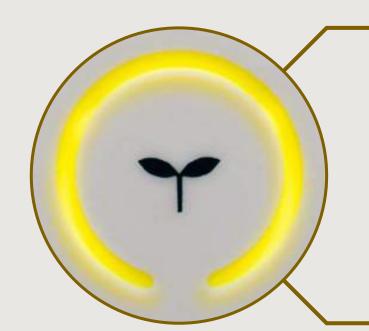








Buy or replace electrical appliances with high-efficiency devices.



Regularly maintain your electrical appliances.









Best Practices for Water Saving









### NetZero Fact #4



According to the UN, up until 2050 the global need for water will increase by 55%.

85 million people living in over 570 cities will face at least a 10% decline in freshwater availability due to climate change.





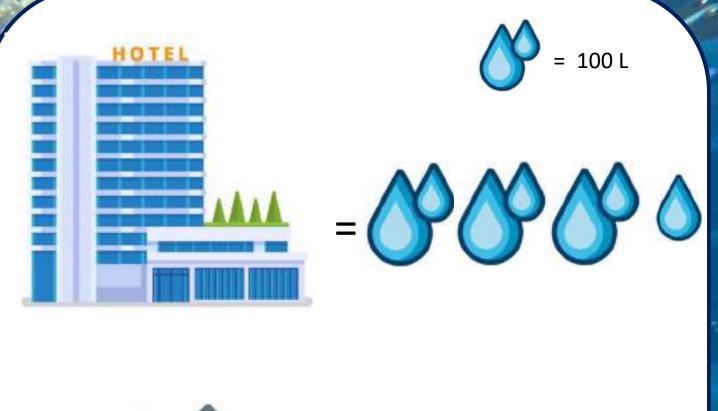






#### NetZero Fact #5:

Studies show that one tourist consumes an average of 375 litres of water a day, in comparison to the 160 litres consumed in the average household.

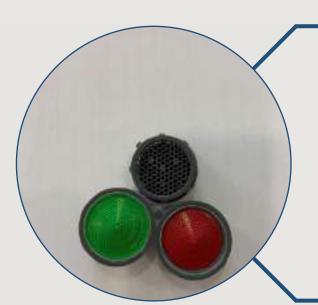












Use aeration filters to reduce water usage up to 40%.





Install sinks with motion sensors.







Install a double flush system.



Use a weight in the toilet flush basin to reduce water (e.g., a plastic bottle filled with sand).

### Net Zero Fact #6:

Double flush systems can save up to 60 % of water in comparison to a conventional flush.

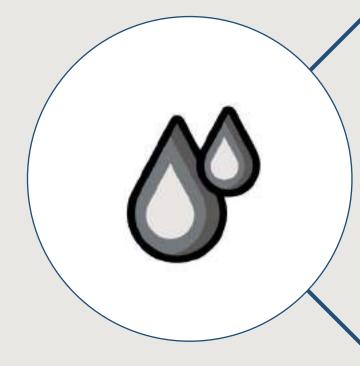












Install a greywater system.







Collect and reuse rainwater from your rooftops.

### Net Zero Fact #7:

A 100m<sup>2</sup> roof can collect 60 tonnes of rainwater a year!

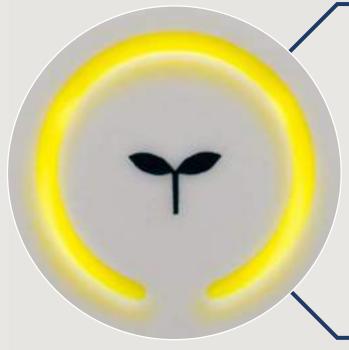
(The annual mean rainfall in the Mediterranean is 625mm/year)











Use the ecomode function for appliances such as dish washers.





### Net Zero Fact #8:

Install an additional sink in which you wash fruits and vegetables, where the water via an additional pipe is transferred to your garden for watering plants.



Water the garden with the water used to clean fruits and vegetables.



Replace grass with native plants to reduce water consumption when watering.







Install an automatic watering system with a program/schedule



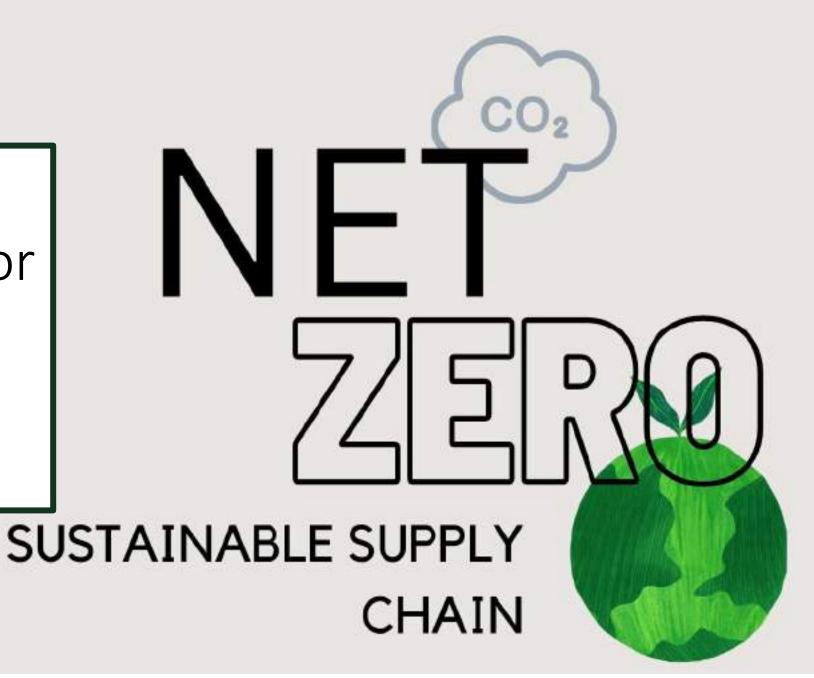


Educate your staff in water reduction practices.





Good Practices for a Sustainable Supply Chain







#### Net Zero Fact #9:

By supporting local suppliers for local, quality products you contribute to:

- The reduction of kilometres travelled.
- The reduction of GHG Emissions (kg CO2) produced .
  - Boosting the local economy!









### <u>Green Procurement</u> <u>Practices</u>



Choose suppliers
who use as little
packaging as possible
or even recyclable
packaging.







### NetZero Fact #10:

An average diesel van\*
produces **24 kg CO**<sub>2</sub> for a
100 km route, while the
corresponding electric car
produces 80% less i.e., **5 kg CO**<sub>2</sub> for a 100km route.



Choose local produce and suppliers to minimise the kilometres spent travelling.



Create a schedule to optimise and combine your work-related trips (e.g., trips to the shops, local authorities etc).



Use/buy hybrid or electric vehicles.







Green Procurement
Practices



Choose certified eco-friendly products.







Good
Practices to
Reduce Food
waste



For Cafés/restaurants: Provide take-away options to customers for leftover food.







#### Net Zero Fact #11:

In the EU, nearly

57 000 000 tonnes of food waste are generated annually (Eurostat, 2022)



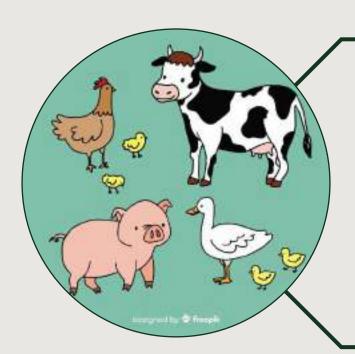
Excess/remaining food can be given to certain organisations or local food banks.



Add seasonal items to your menu, to reduce the kilometres travelled when buying from suppliers.







Replace beef with pork and/or chicken.

#### NetZero Fact #12:

1 kg of beef releases **60 kg CO**<sub>2</sub> for production and distribution, while:

- 1kg of pork releases 6 kg
   CO<sub>2</sub> for production and distribution
- 1 kg of chicken releases 3
   kg CO<sub>2</sub> for production and distribution.





Good
Practices for
Waste
Management





Provide bins for separation of waste into PMD, glass, paper, organic and mixed waste in accessible areas for customers and for staff.



Use a crusher to reduce the volume of soft-drink cans.









Compost your organic waste.



Waste Management



Recycle used cooking oil – Partaking in the Tiganokinisi program.









Buy products with limited packaging to reduce packaging waste.





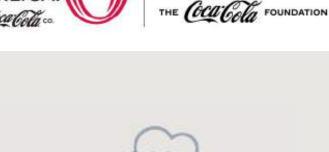
For take-away at restaurants: Give the option of single-use cutlery only if asked by the customer.



Install a water cooler to encourage the staff to use reusable bottles – reducing plastic bottle usage in the workplace.











Offer water in jugs.



Use environmentally friendly takeaway packaging, e.g., from recycled material or compostable material.



For cafés: Use edible cutlery or packaging (e.g., spoons made of biscuit or chocolate).











Encourage the public: Provide discounts on coffee/drinks if a customer brings their own cup (mostly at cafés).



Waste Management



Apply Deposit Refund System (DRS) schemes (at national or local level).







Replace any plastic furniture with items made of more durable, natural materials.

#### NetZero Fact #13:

By replacing any plastic furniture with items made of more durable, natural materials, you will extend their life, thus requiring less frequent re-decorating, and so reduced generation of waste.







CO<sub>2</sub> offsetting: Cooperation with environmental NGOs for sustainability actions

## Creating Synergies with Civil Society



Participate in:

Beach, park, river clean-ups.

Tree-planting activities.

Protect the wildflowers: protect the habitat of bees, boost pollination.





Community based actions: Support local schools and local authorities.





